

# Simultaneous retrieval of Aerosol and Chlorophyll from MODIS Aqua radiances

**Clark Weaver**  
**Arlindo da Silva**

**GEST UMBC NASA Goddard**  
**GMAO**

**Radiative Transfer**  
**Dave Flitner**  
**Zia Ahmad**  
**Chlorophyll**  
**Watson Gregg**

# Introduction

**Goal:** Construct algorithm that simultaneously retrieves  
Aerosol and Ocean Chlorophyll.  
Simulates observed MODIS radiances

## Observations, Reflectances

7 MODIS-Aqua level-2 channels (0.47 - 2.1um )  
2 Additional level-1b (0.412, 0.443, 0.488)

## Forward Model

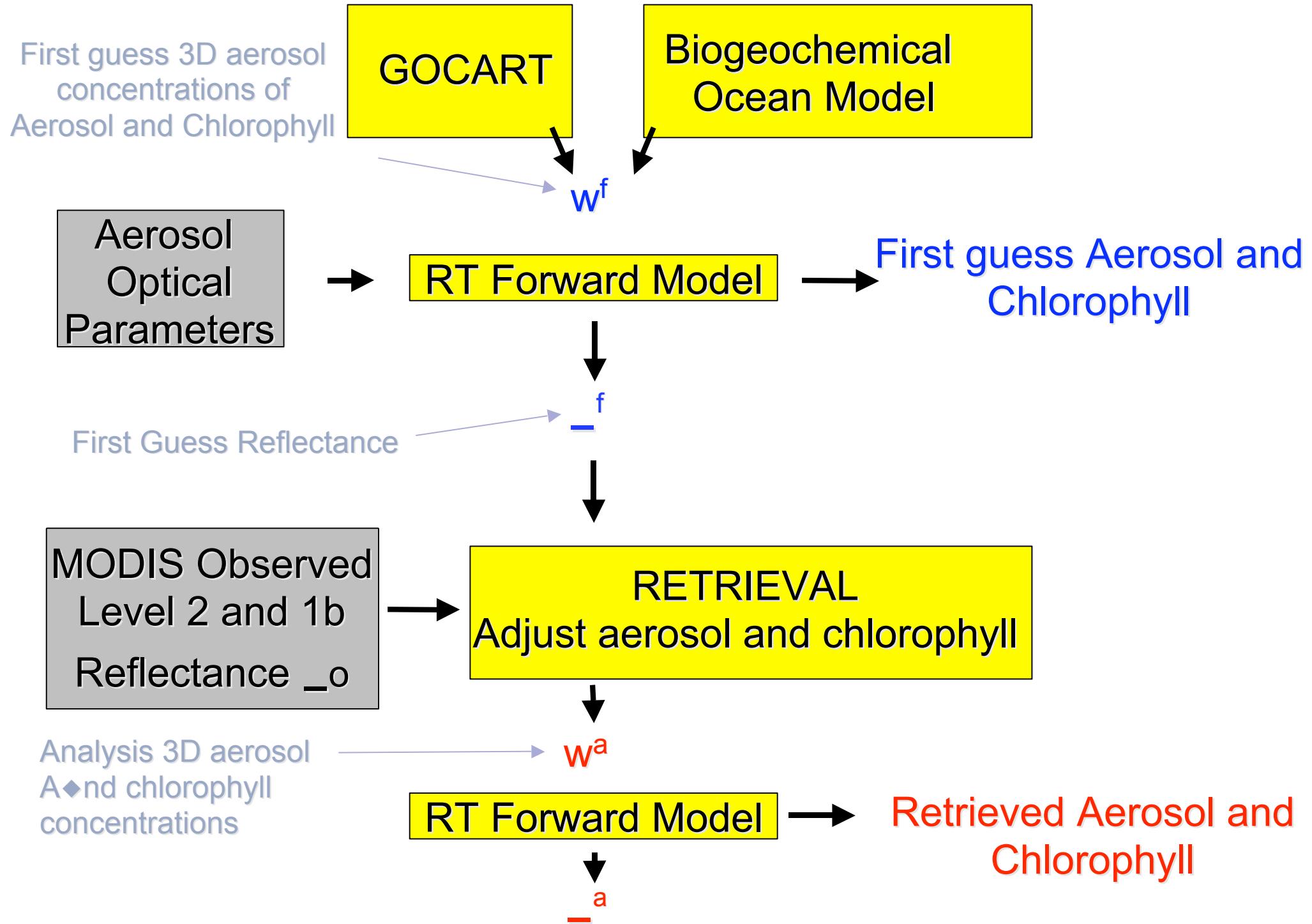
- Aerosol 3D Transport MODEL (GOCART) provides spatial and size distribution of aerosols
- β 3D Ocean Biogeochemical model provides first guess chlorophyll concentrations (Watson Gregg)
- Herman Radiative Transfer Model (Vector Code) converts aerosol chlorophyll concentrations to reflectance

# Motivation

Desire to retrieve absorbing aerosol information over Ocean using MODIS Radiances

Need to account for chlorophyll absorption

Approach: Use model based retrieval to use In Assimilation System



# Radiative Transfer Forward model

**Many look-up-tables per MODIS channel generated by the University of Arizona radiative transfer model**

**Variants: Aerosol species, Relative humidity**

**Species**

Dust (dry  $R_{\text{eff}} = 1.0, 1.4 \mu\text{m}$ )

Sulfate



Seasalt (dry  $R_{\text{eff}} = 1.0, 1.3 \mu\text{m}$ )

Black Carbon-Organic Carbon mixtures



**Variant: Chlorophyll**

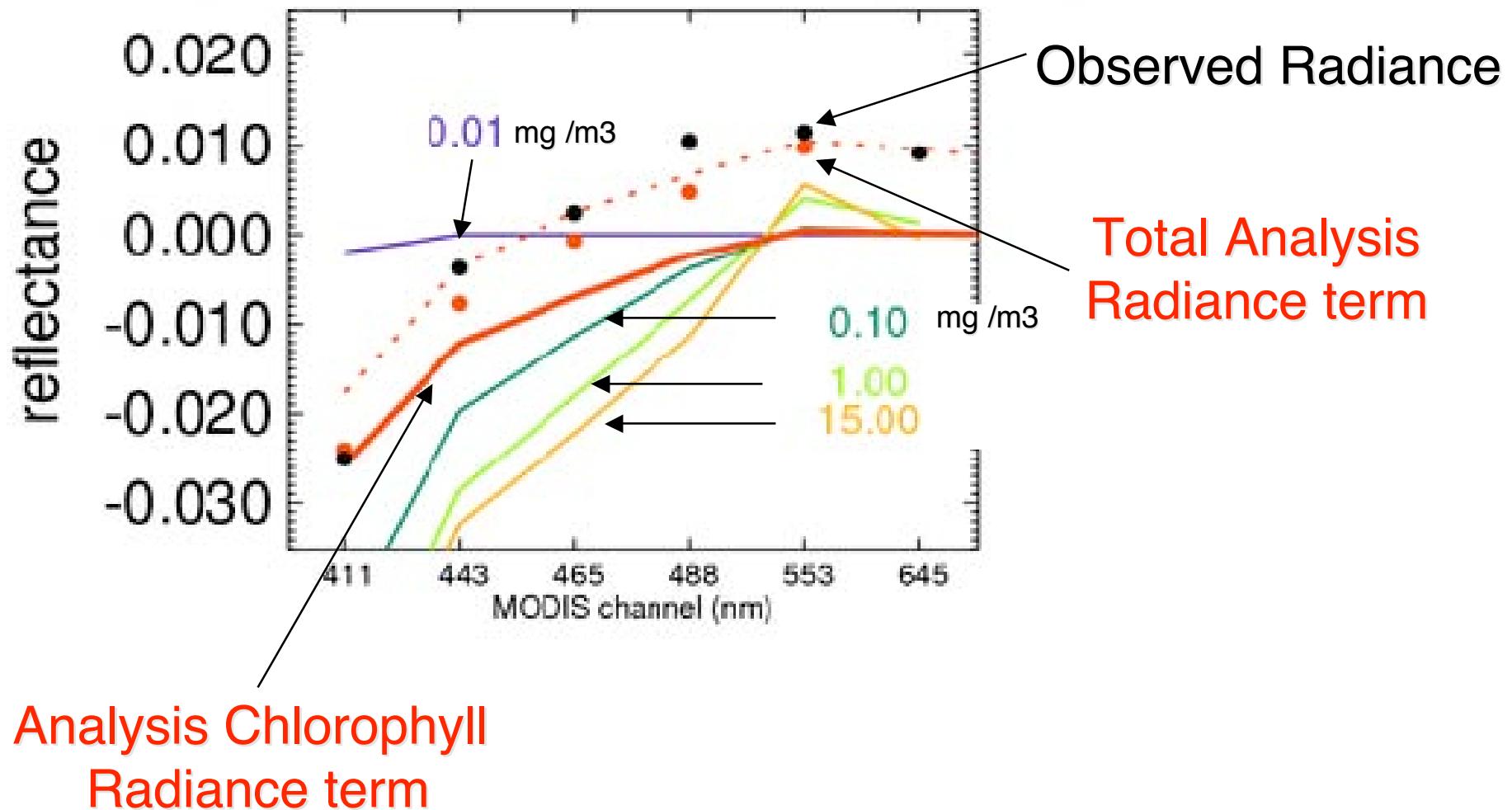
- ◆ Spectral Absorption from Morel and Maritorena (2001)

**Variants: Underlying Surface Properties**

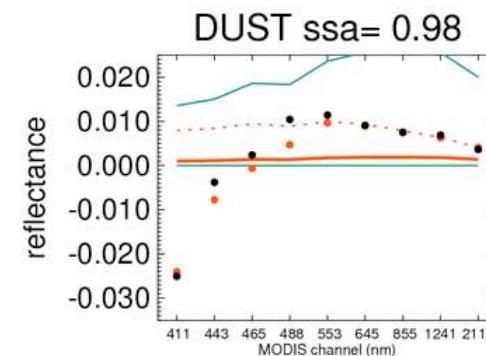
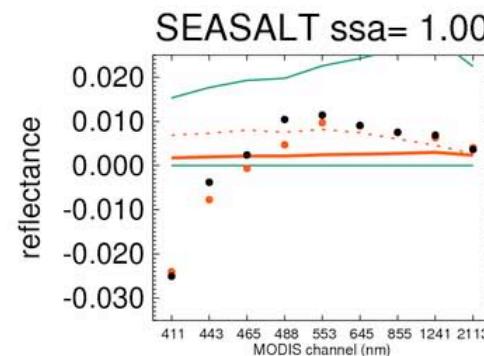
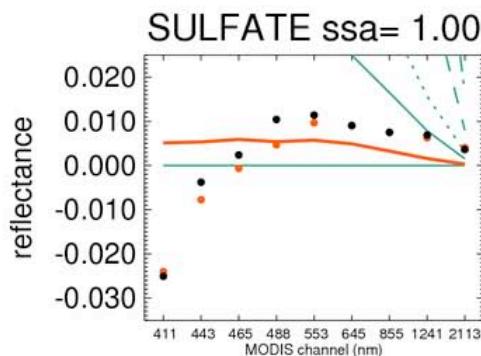
Rough Ocean (2, 6, 12 m/s wind speeds)

Ocean wind speed is from GMAO meteorological assimilation

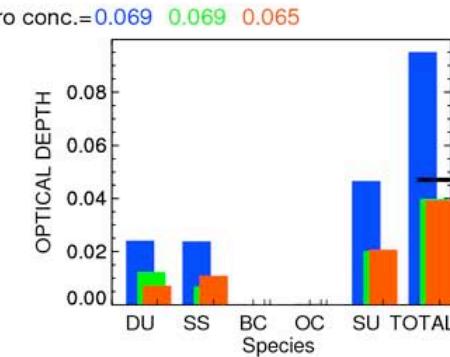
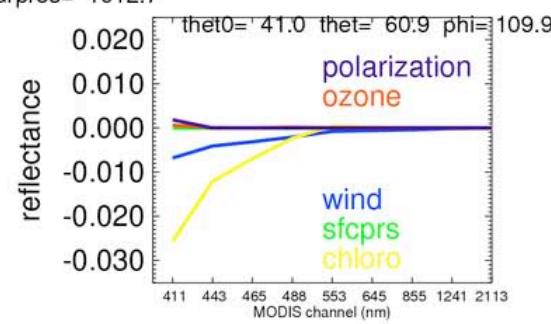
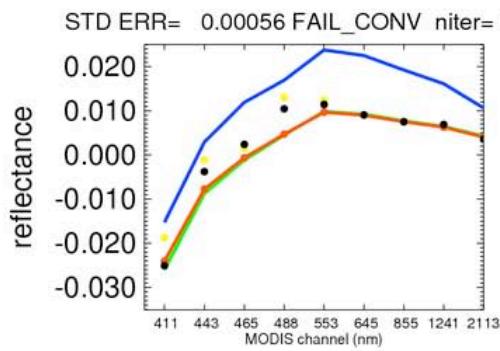
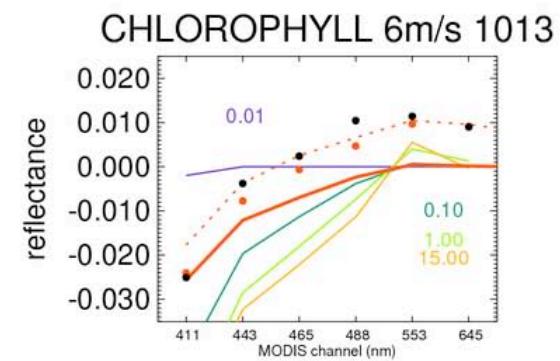
# CHLOROPHYLL 6m/s 1013



OBS-Black FG-Blue ANAL-Red LUT( $\tau=0,.2,.5,1.0$ )-Green  
 Lat=-26.94 Lon= -9.46 Depth= -3974.1 Scat angle= 99.8 BC frac= 0.651 Wind= 1.554 RH= 48.7% SSA= 0.994

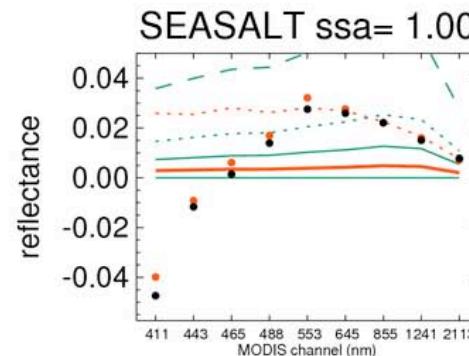
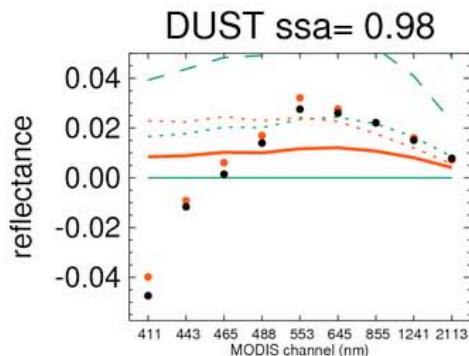
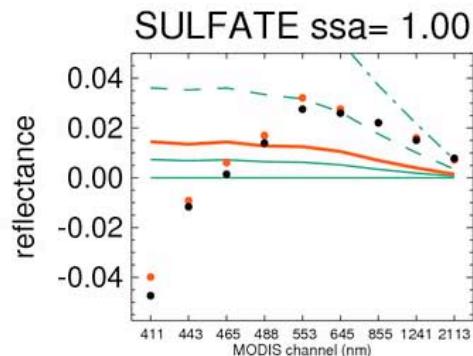


## Low Chlorophyll - Low aerosol

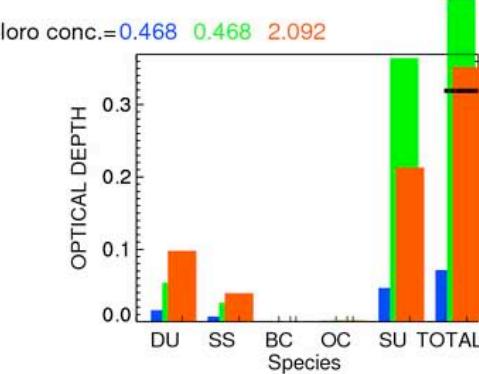
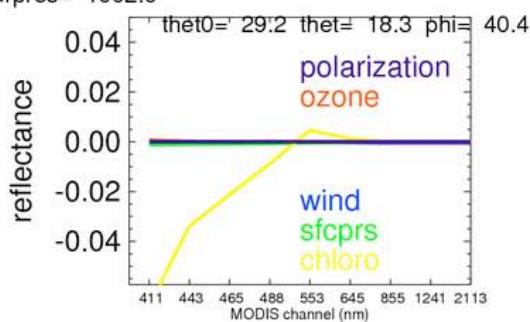
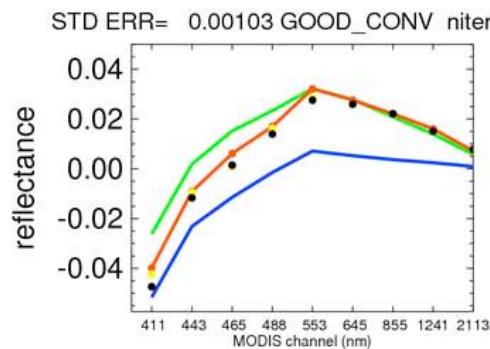
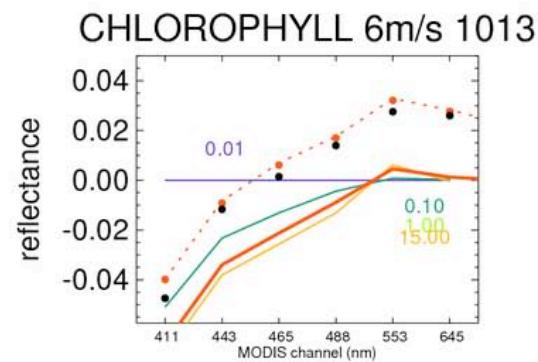


modis\_convergence.sat\_A.20050824\_12z.dat

OBS-Black FG-Blue ANAL-Red LUT(tau=0,.2,.5,1.0)-Green  
 Lat= -4.47 Lon= -2.27 Depth= -4721.5 Scat angle= 161.0 BC frac= 0.581 Wind= 5.223 RH= 68.1% SSA= 0.994



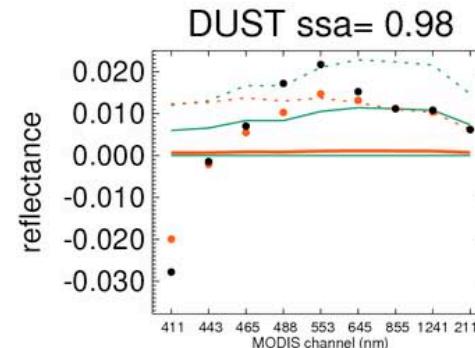
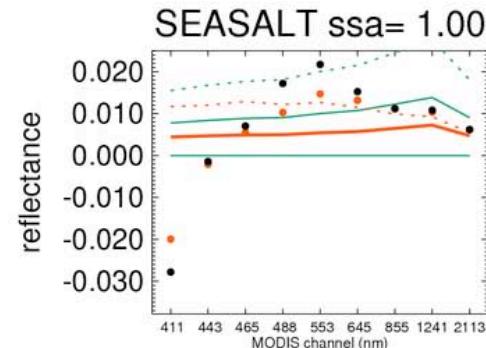
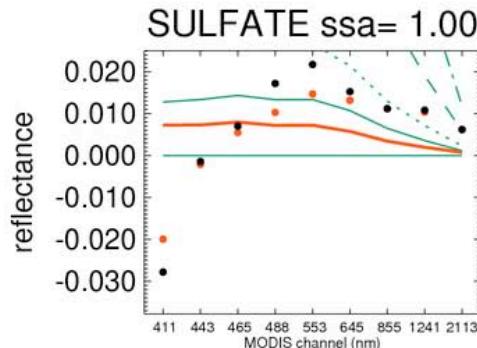
## High Chlorophyll - High aerosol



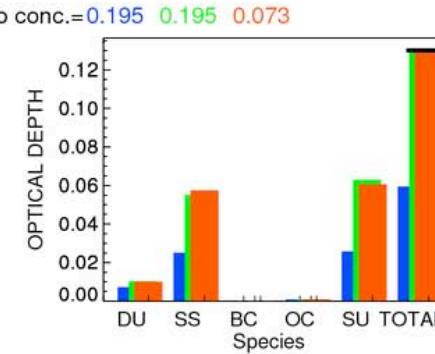
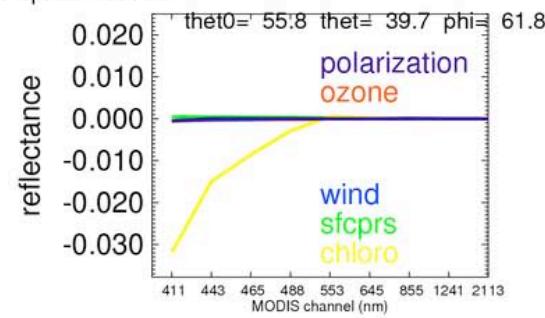
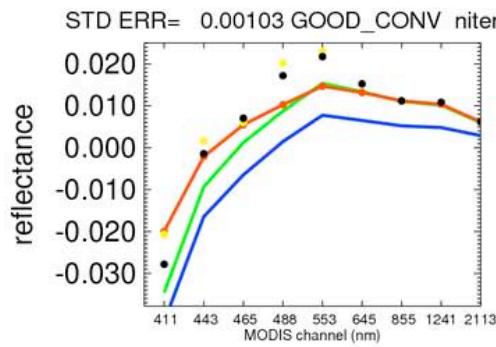
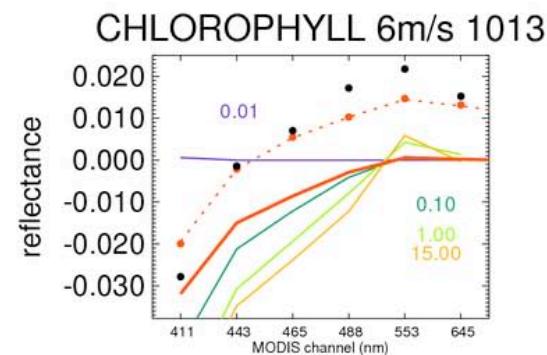
modis\_convergence.sat\_A.20050824\_12z.dat

OBS-Black FG-Blue ANAL-Red LUT( $\tau=0,.2,.5,1.0$ )-Green

Lat=-34.72 Lon= 58.25 Depth= -4504.4 Scat angle= 133.0 BC frac= 0.612 Wind= 8.603 RH= 32.9% SSA= 0.997

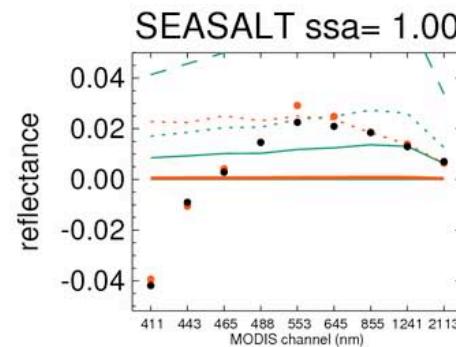
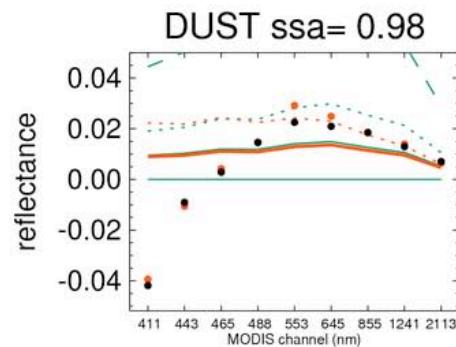
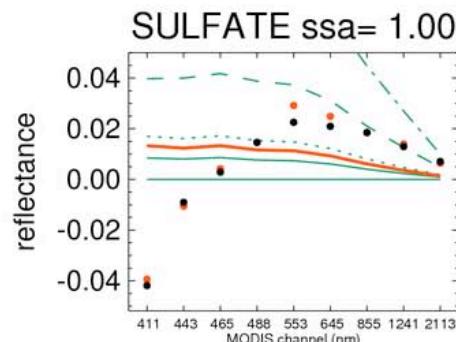


**Low Chlorophyll  
Moderate aerosol**

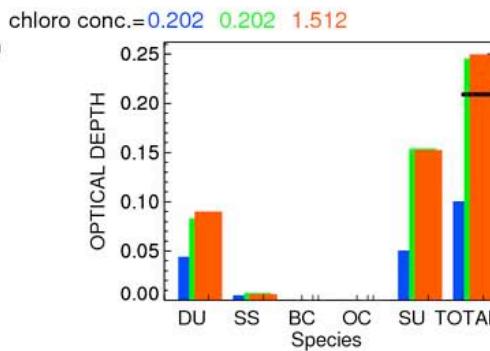
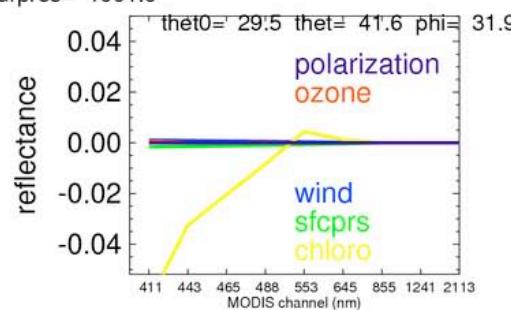
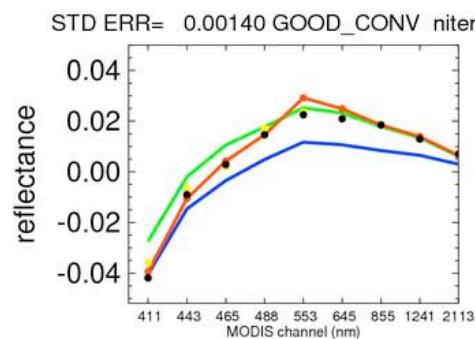
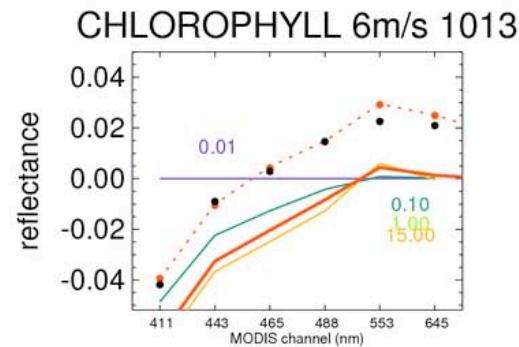


modis\_convergence.sat\_A.20050824\_12z.dat

OBS-Black FG-Blue ANAL-Red LUT(tau=0,.2,.5,1.0)-Green  
 Lat= -0.47 Lon= -0.05 Depth= -4823.6 Scat angle= 158.2 BC frac= 0.751 Wind= 4.910 RH= 79.9% SSA= 0.992

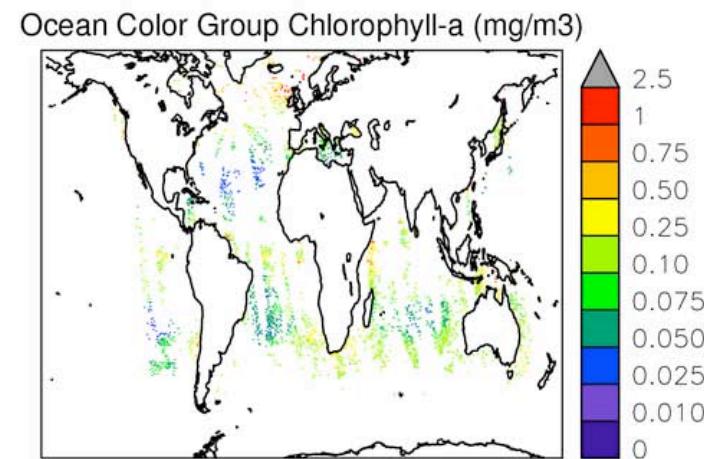
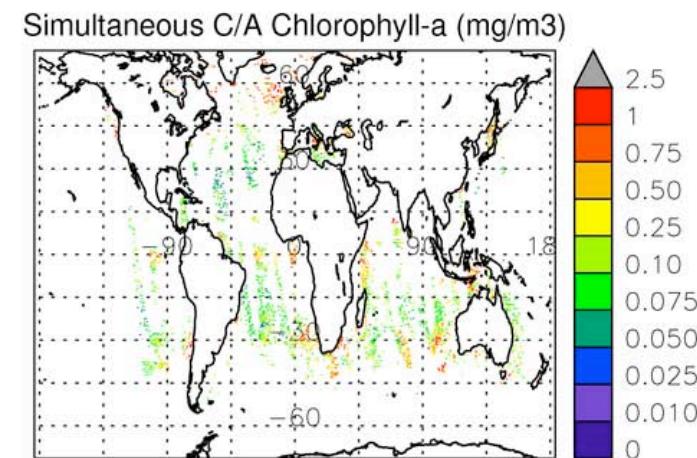
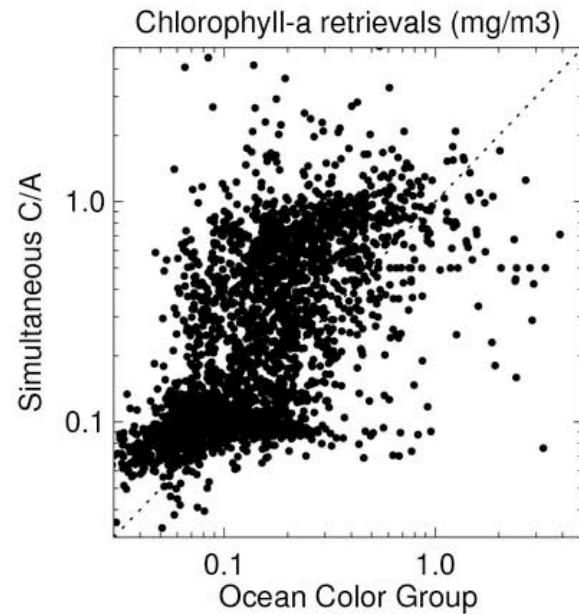


## High Chlorophyll - High aerosol

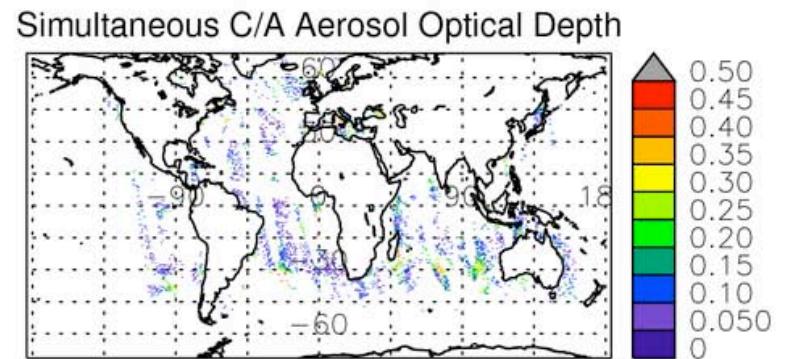
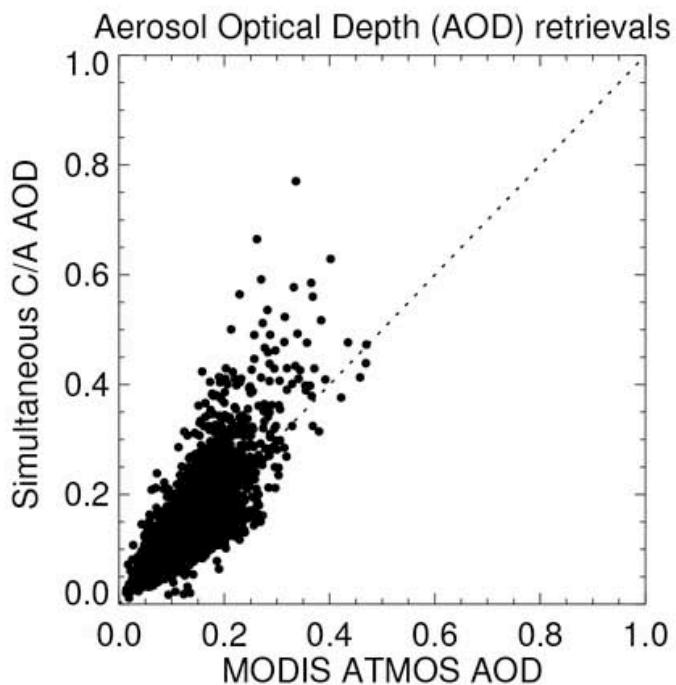


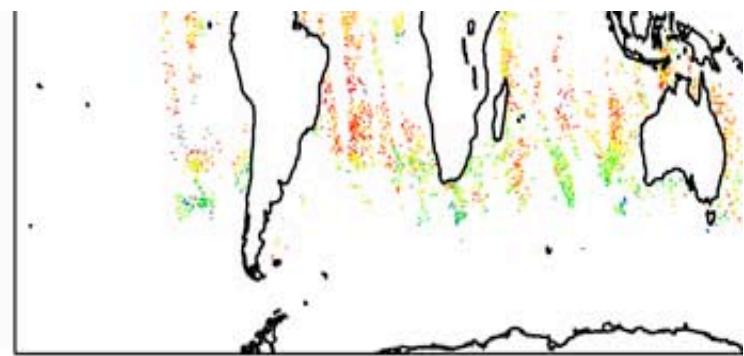
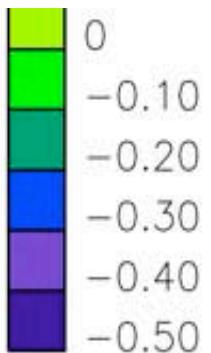
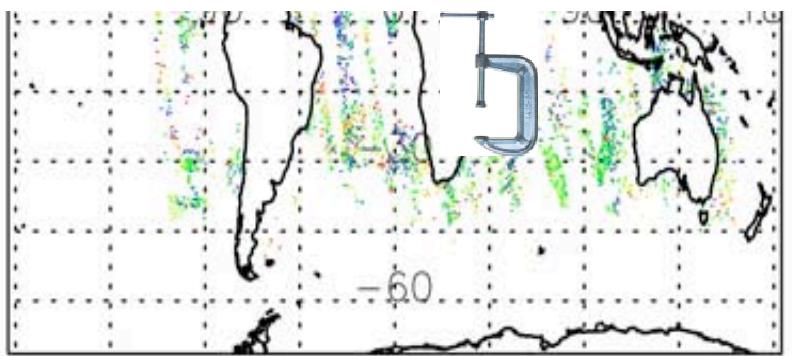
modis\_convergence.sat\_A.20050824\_12z.dat

Comparison of Simultaneous Chlorophyll-Aerosol (C/A) retrieval with standard MODIS-Atmos and Ocean Color Products  
All Retrievals use AQUA radiances for August 24, 2005

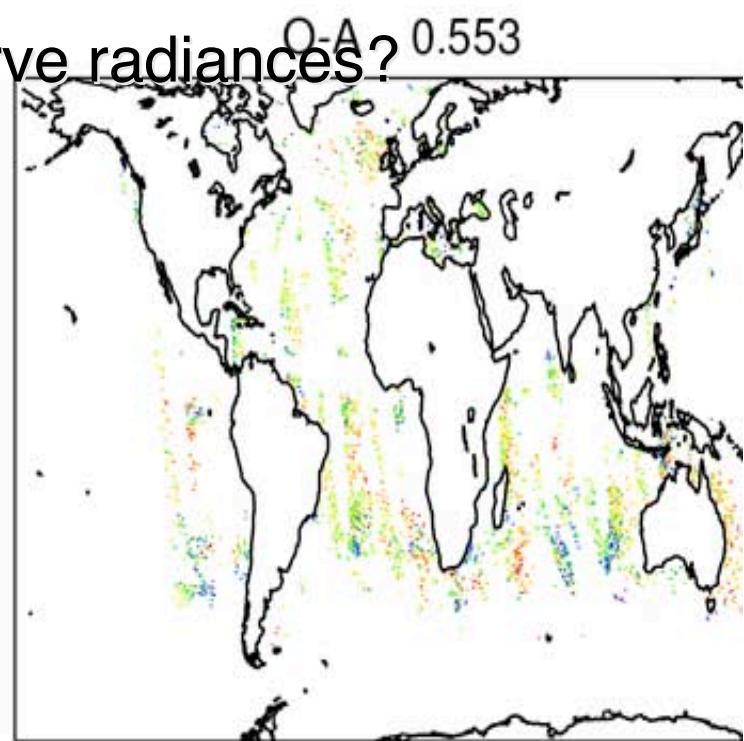
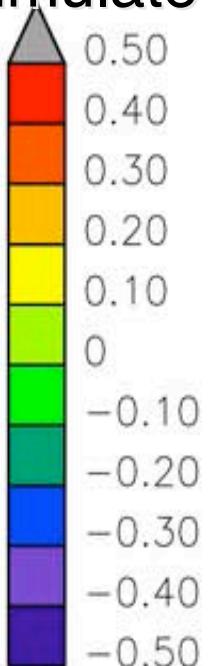
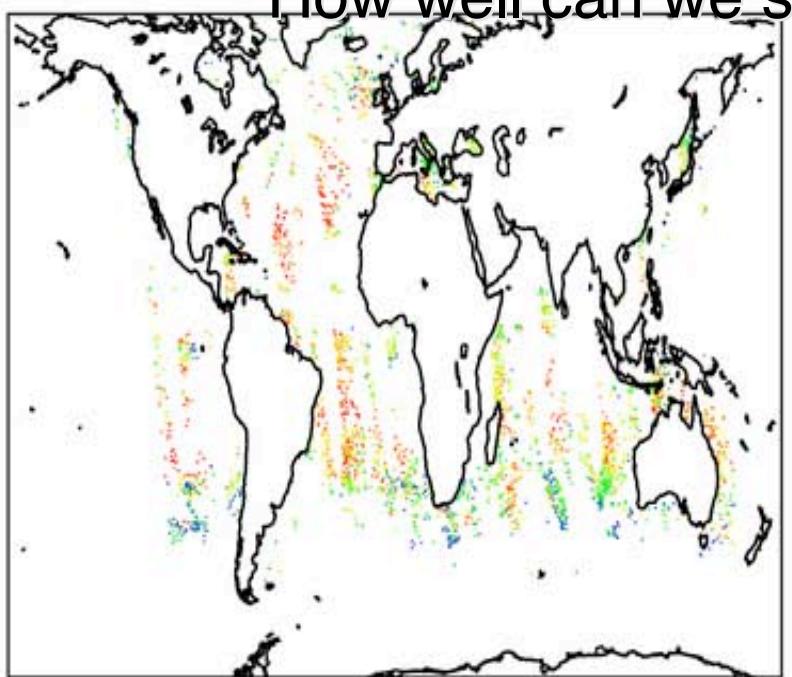


Comparison of Simultaneous Chlorophyll-Aerosol (C/A) retrieval with standard MODIS-Atmos and Ocean Color Products  
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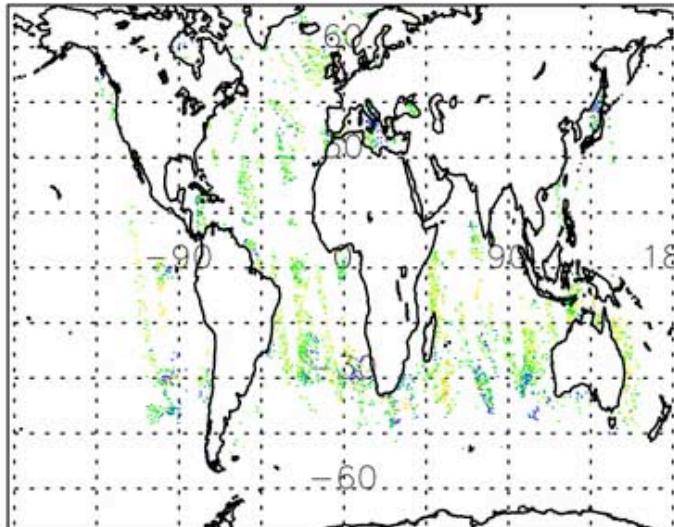




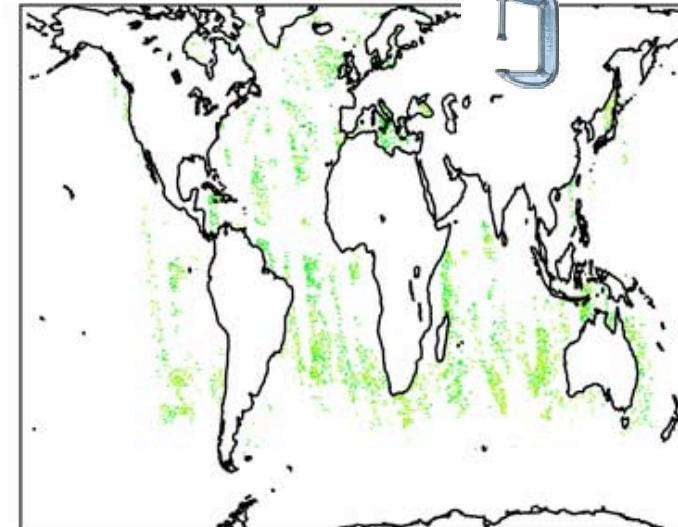
How well can we simulate the observe radiances?



O-A 0.645

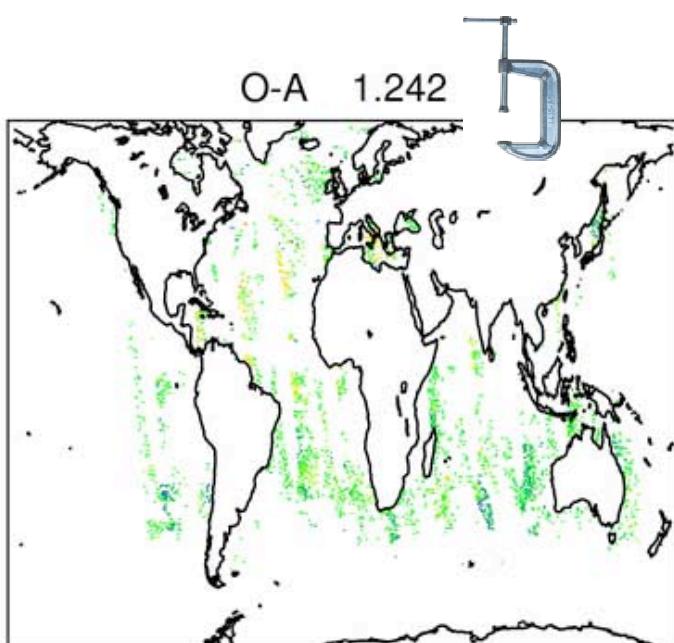


O-A 0.856

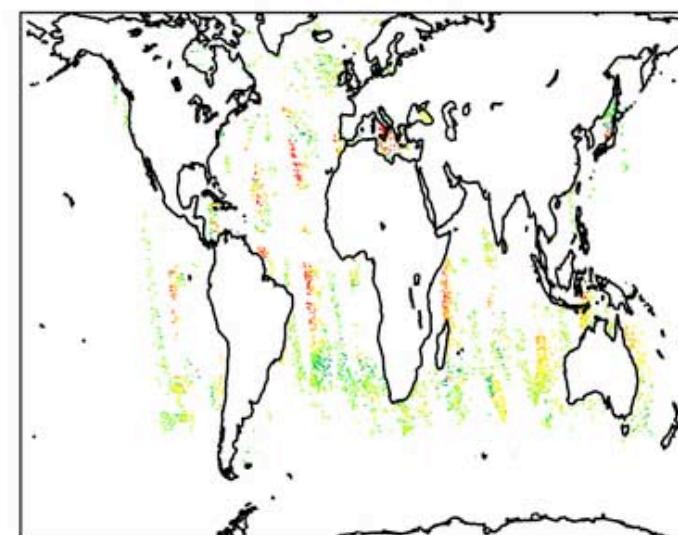


How well can we simulate the observe radiances?

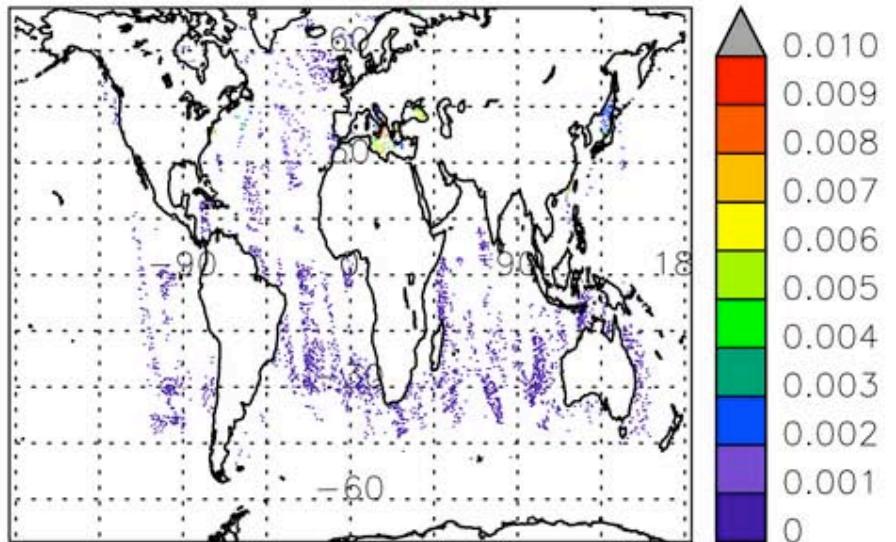
O-A 1.242



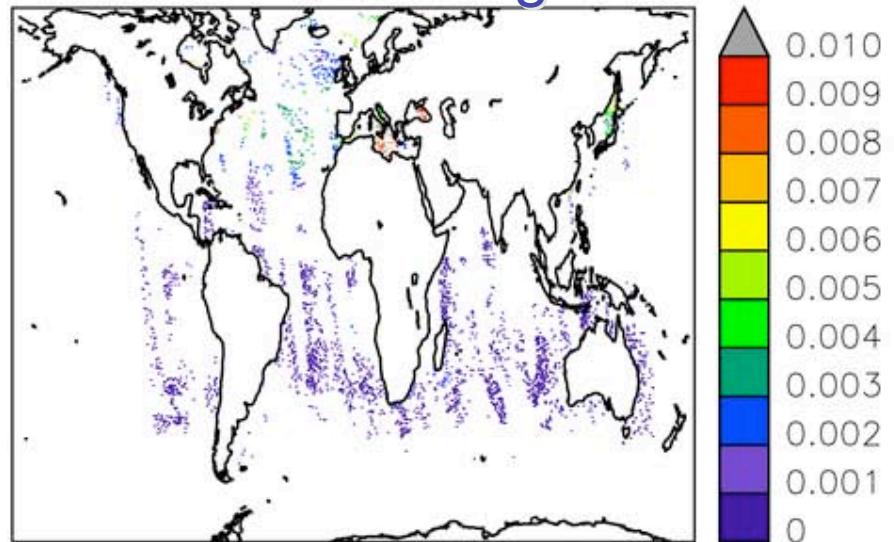
O-A 2.113



BC FG Black Carbon

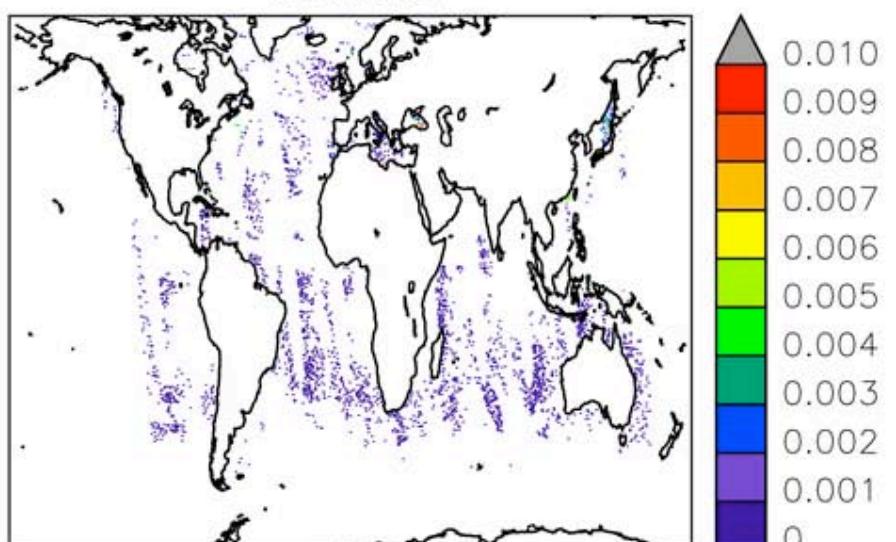


OC FG Organic Carbon

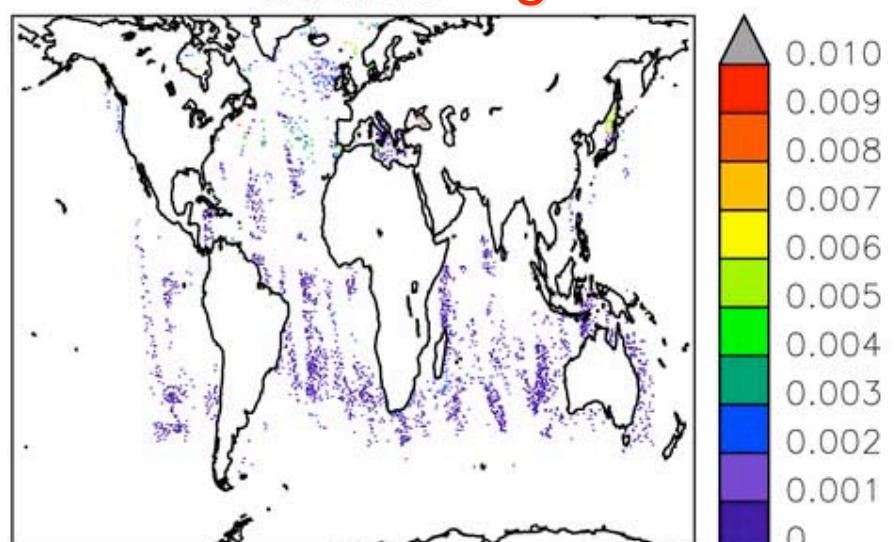


Is the Analysis remembering the First Guess species distribution ?

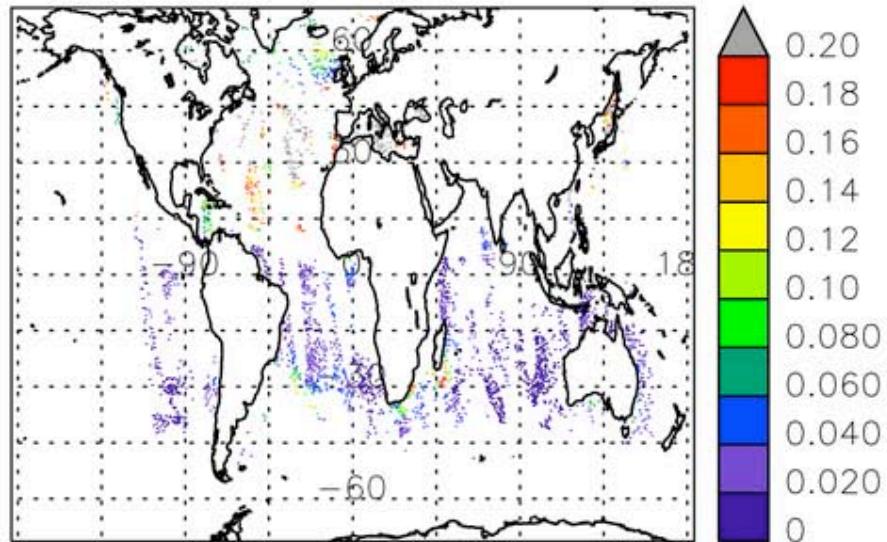
BC ANAL Black Carbon



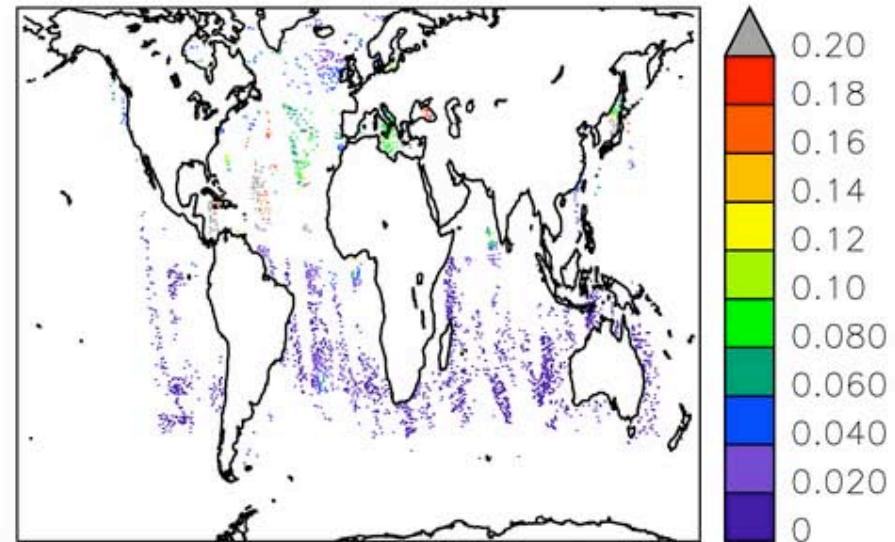
OC ANAL Organic Carbon



SU FG Sulfate

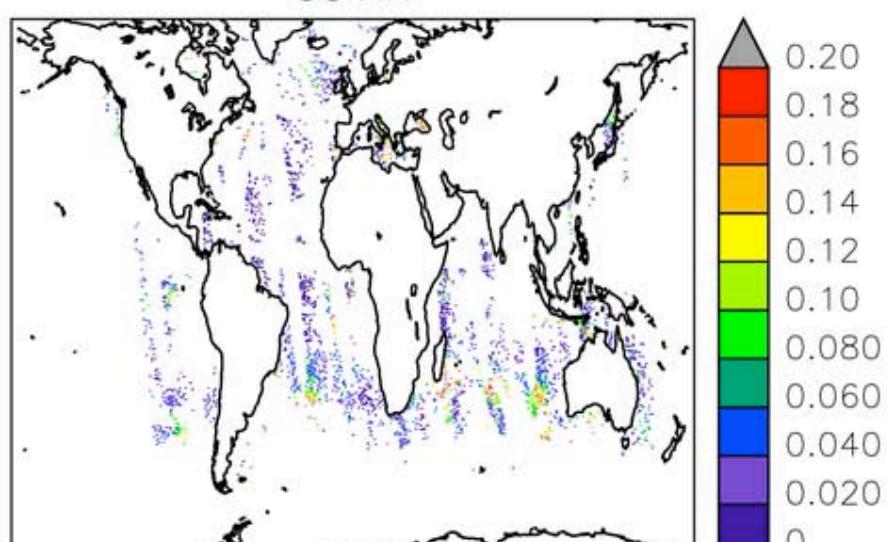


DU FG Dust

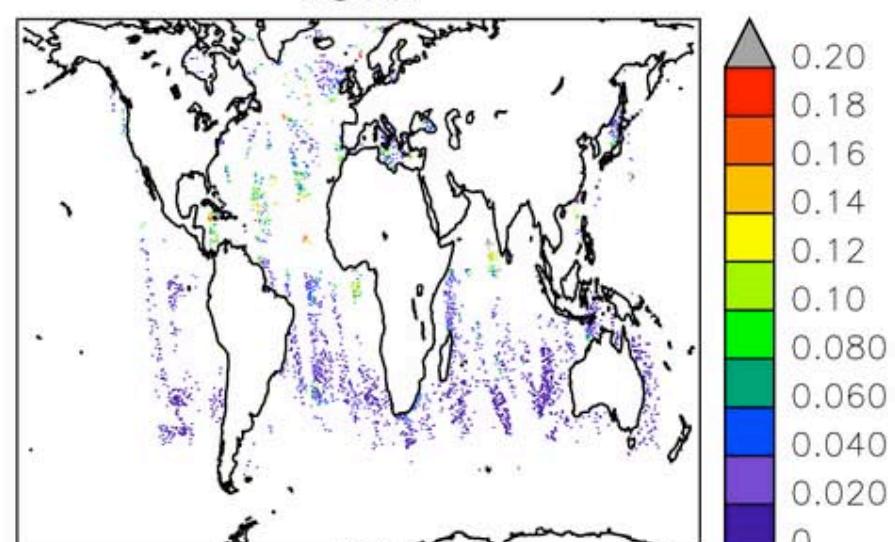


Is the Analysis remembering the First Guess species distribution ?

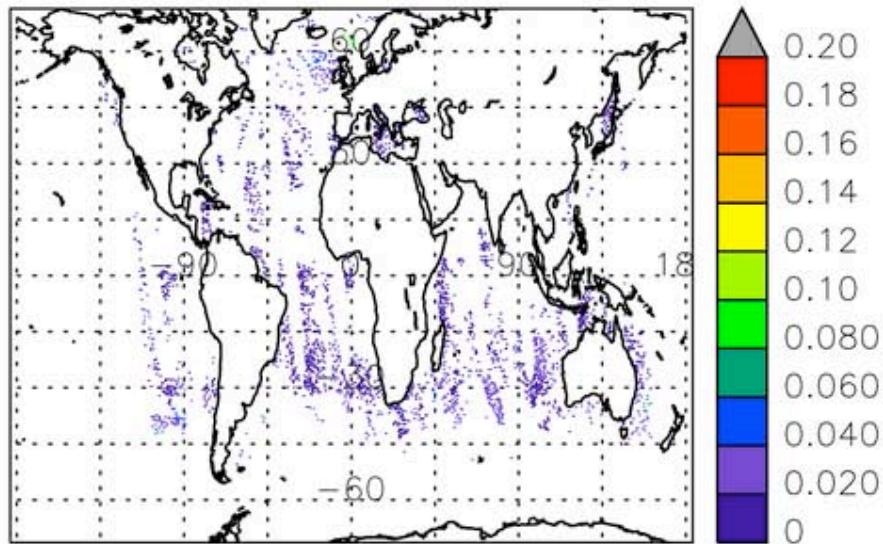
SU AN Sulfate



DU AN Dust

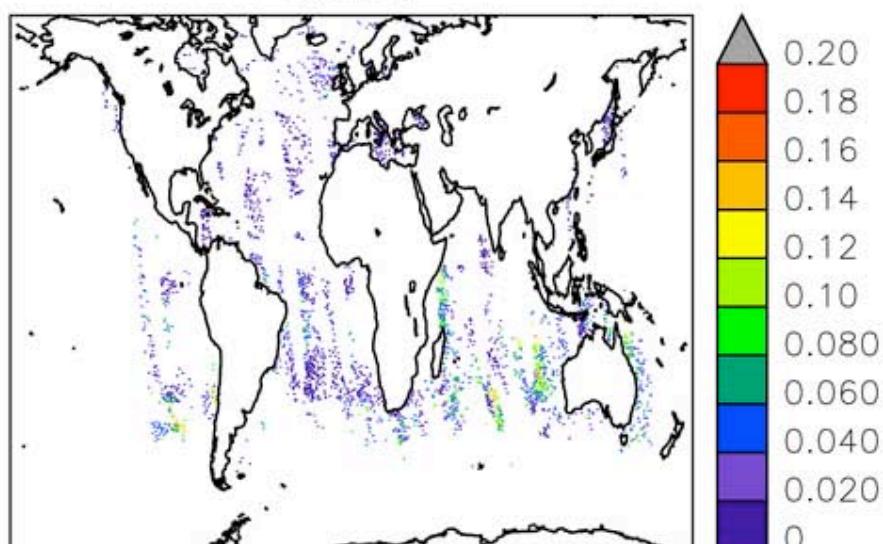


SS FG Sea salt



Sea salt

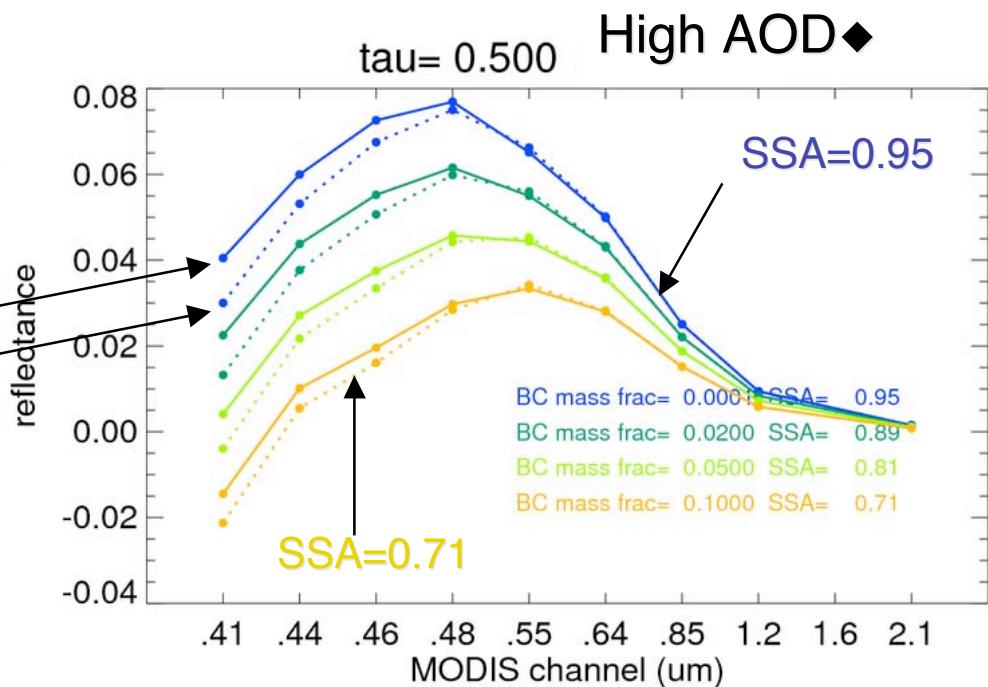
SS AN



Solid  
Dashed

chlorophyll = 0.04 mg/m<sup>3</sup>  
chlorophyll = 0.20 mg/m<sup>3</sup>◆

Low Chlorophyll  
High Chlorophyll

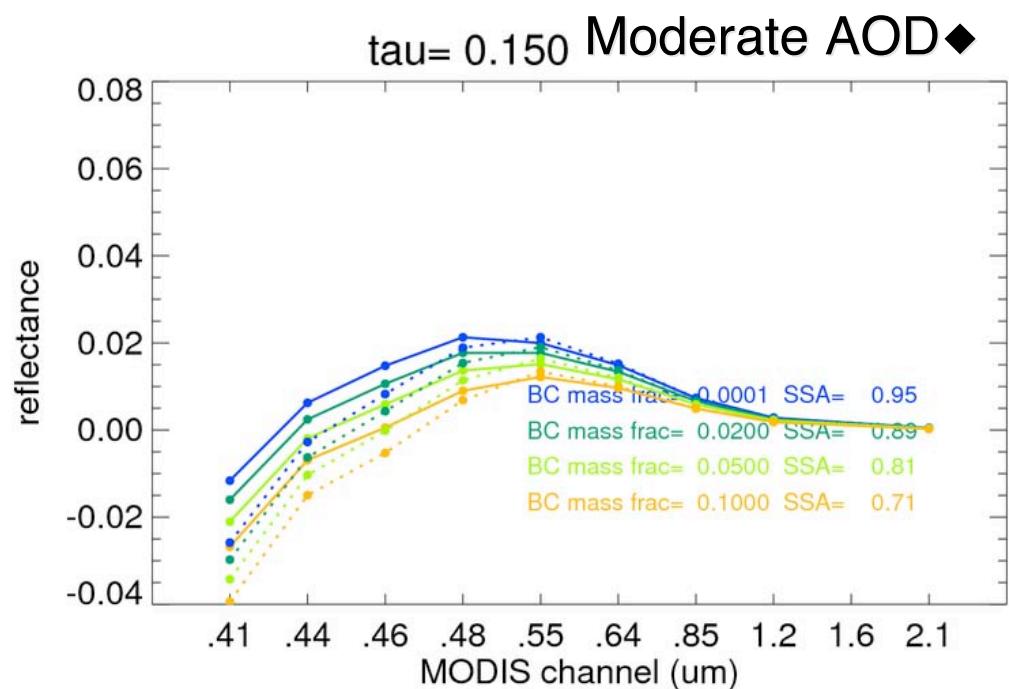
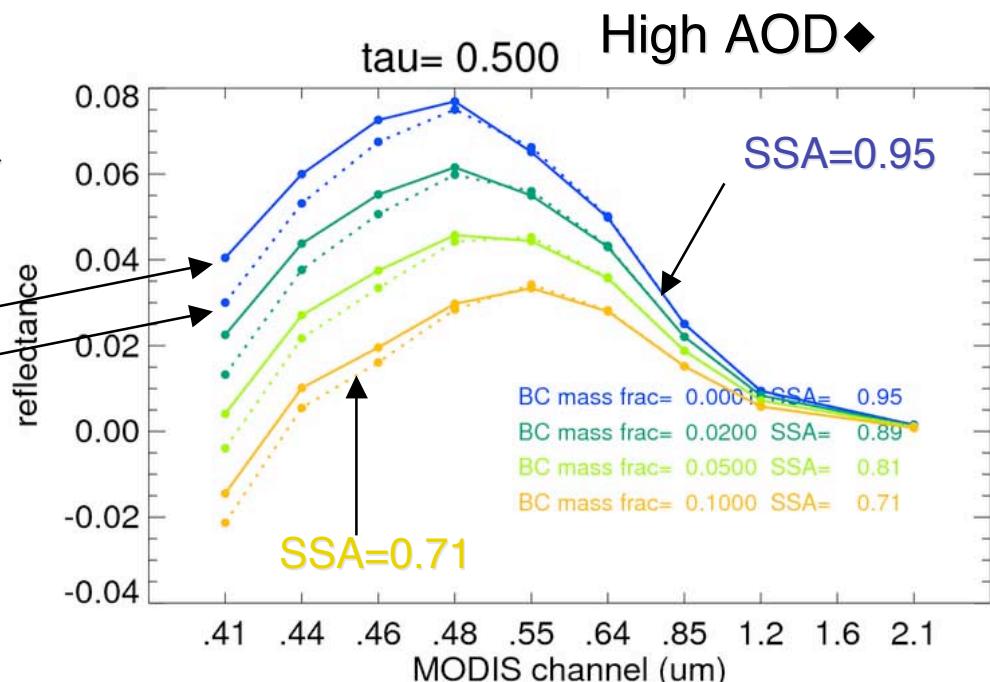


Solid  
Dashed

chlorophyll = 0.04 mg/m<sup>3</sup>  
chlorophyll = 0.20 mg/m<sup>3</sup>◆

Low Chlorophyll

High Chlorophyll



# Current Directions

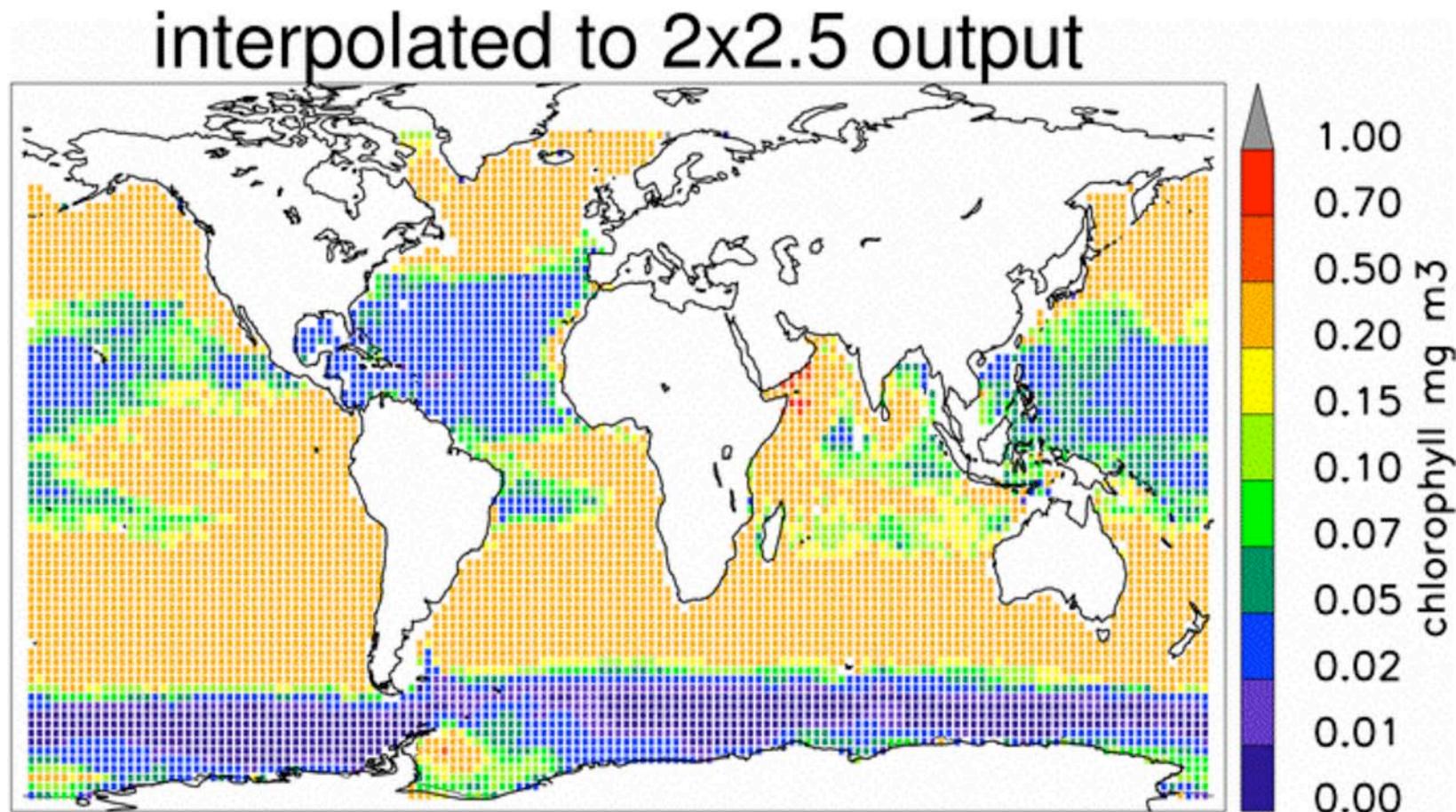
Developing Look-up-tables for absorbing aerosol and chlorophyll

$$\rho_{\text{Chlorophyll}=0.1 \text{ Absorbing AOD}=0.1} \neq \rho_{\text{Chlorophyll}=0.1} + \rho_{\text{Aerosol AOD}=0.1}$$

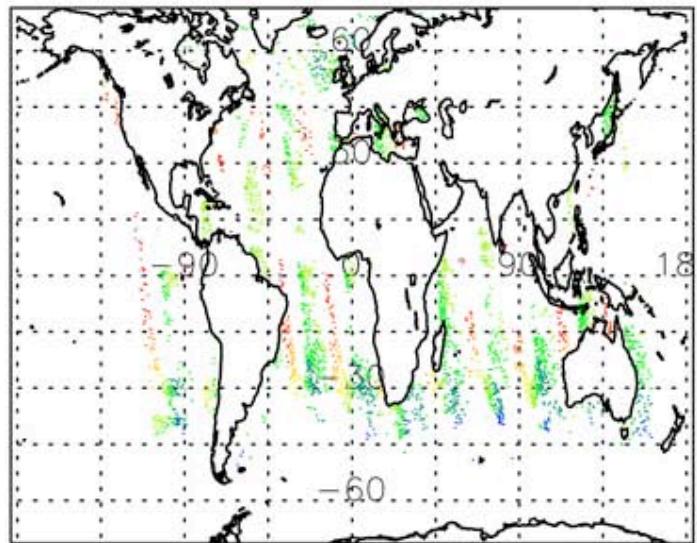
Neural networks to replace Look-up-tables

Model base retrieval algorithm

Chlorophyll (simulated) from Biogeochemical model  
1 September 2001



Polar correction 412



degree of polarization 412

